

# Computer Models For Fire and Smoke

<i>Model Name:</i>	FIRE SIMULATOR (FPETOOL)
<i>Version:</i>	3.2
<i>Classification:</i>	Compartment zone fire model
<i>Very Short Description:</i>	Compartment fire model. Single room and vent model. Predictions include smoke temperature and interface, gases and visibility in smoke, sprinkler and detector activation
<i>Modeler(s), Organization(s):</i>	Harold E. Nelson, Scot Deal and Charles Arnold National Institute of Standards and Technology
<i>User's Guide:</i>	FPETOOL User's Guide; Nelson, H. E., NISTIR 4439, NIST 1990
<i>Technical References:</i>	FPETOOL: Fire Protection Tools for Hazard Estimation, Nelson, H. E., NISTIR 4380, NIST 1990  Technical Reference Guide for FPETool Version 3.2, NISTIR 5486, S. Deal NIST 1994
<i>Validation References:</i>	FPETOOL: Fire Protection Tools for Hazard Estimation, Nelson, H. E., NISTIR 4380, NIST 1990  Comparing Compartment Fires with Compartment Fire Models, Nelson, H. E. and Deal, S, FIRE SAFETY SCIENCE - PROCEEDINGS OF THE THIRD INTERNATIONAL SYMPOSIUM, International Association for Fire Safety Science, 1991  Comparison of FPETool: FIRE SIMULATOR With Data From Full Scale Experiments, Vettori, R. L. and Madrzykowski, NISTIR 6470, NIST 2000
<i>Availability:</i>	Available as an integral element of the collection FPETOOL from either:

Building and Fire Research Laboratory, NIST or  
National Fire Protection Association

*Price:* \$20 US

*Necessary Hardware:* 286 or better computer with MSDOS capability

*Computer Language:* QUICK BASIC

*Size:* 2.17 MB

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*Detailed Description:*

FIRE SIMULATOR is an integral element of the collection FPETOOOL. FPETOOOL is a computerized package of relatively simple engineering equations and models useful in estimating potential fire hazard and the response of the involved space and fire protection systems to the developing hazard.

FIRE SIMULATOR is the single largest and comprehensive of FPETOOOL. FIRE SIMULATOR is a fire condition estimating model designed to estimate the temperature and volume of the smoke layer produced by a fire, the venting of hot gas and combustion products from openings in that room, the response of heat actuated devices, sprinklers or heat detectors, and smoke detectors inside an environment, the oxygen, carbon monoxide, and carbon dioxide concentrations in the smoke, and the effects available oxygen on the combustion process.

FIRE SIMULATOR is designed to estimate conditions in both the pre- and post-flashover realms of burning.

FIRE SIMULATOR is an interactive program, prompting the user to make entries as needed and producing both printed and spreadsheet outputs.